

Full Contents for Volume I

Preface, xiii
Preface to the Second Edition, xvi
Preface to the First Edition, xxi

Chapter 1: History, 1

Terminology, 2
Origins of Orchid Micropropagation, 5
 Plant Hormones and Propagation Additives of Plant Origin, 5
Culture of Tissues and Organs, 10
 Early Tissue Culture Attempts, 11
 Culture of Stem Tips, 12
First Micropropagation of Orchids, 18
The Second Aseptic Culture of an Orchid Explant, 22
Plant Diseases and Meristems, 27
The Third Aseptic Culture of an Orchid Explant, 30
The Fourth Aseptic Culture of an Orchid Explant, 45
Who Pioneered Micropropagation?, 47
Root Cultures, 48
Leaf Cultures, 50
Stems, 51
Flower Buds, Flowers, Floral Segments, and Reproductive Organs, 52
Inflorescences, 52
A Patent, 53
Doubtful Claims, 55
Mutations, 56
Theft in Vitro, 57
Darkening of Culture Media, 57
Anticontaminants, 58
Cell and Protoplast Culture, 59
Flowering In Vitro, 62

Solidifying Agents, 65
 Agar, 66
 Gellan Gum, 68
The Future, 70

Chapter 2: General Outline of Techniques and Procedures, 73

Media Components, 73
 Macroelements, 74
 Microelements, 83
 Iron, 83
 Auxins and Anti-auxin, 84
 Chitosan, 88
 Cytokinins, 88
 Gibberellins and Antigibberellin, 89
 Absciscic Acid, 89
 Ethylene and Ethylene Inhibitor, 90
 Amino Acids, 90
 Polyol, 90
 Polyamines, 91
 Phloroglucinol, 91
 Jasmonates, 91
 Herbicides, 91
 Vitamins, 91
 Nucleotides and Nucleic Acids, 92
 Organic Acids, 92
 Banana, 92
 Coconut Water, 92
 Humic acid, 98
 Hydrolysates and Autolysates, 98
 Sugars, 98
 Anticontaminants, 103
 Charcoal, 110
 Solvents, 114
 Solidifiers, 114
 pH, 120
 Recipes in this Book, 121
Stock Solutions, 121
State of the Medium, 122
Sterilization, 122
 Autoclaves, 122
 Filtration, 123
 Sterilization in Microwave Ovens, 124
 Solvents, 126
 Open Flame, 126
 Liquids, 127

Surface Decontamination, 128
Gas Sterilization, 129
Preparation of the Medium, 130
Culture Vessels, 131
Culture Conditions, 132
Temperature, 132
Agitation, 132
Illumination, 133
Carbon Dioxide, 148
Placing Plant Material in Culture, 151
Seeds, 151
Tissue Explants, 151
Internal Contaminants, 155
Mites and Thrips as Contaminants and Contamination Vectors, 156
Hygiene, 158
Prevention, 159
Culture and Encapsulation Media, 161
Fumigation, 161
Eradication, 162
Thrips, 163
Springtails, 163
Virus infections and testing, 164
Enzymes for Protoplast Isolation, 164
Work Area, 166
Laminar-flow Hoods, 166
Sterile Rooms, 166
Sterile Boxes, 167
Clean Laboratory Bench, 167
Washing Glassware, 167
Statistics, 168

Chapter 3: Methods for Specific Genera, 169

<i>Acampe</i> , 169
<i>Aeridachnis</i> , 185
<i>Aerides</i> , 186
<i>Aeridovanda</i> , 208
<i>Anacamptis</i> , 209
<i>Angraecum</i> , 213
<i>Anoectochilus</i> , 217
<i>Ansellia</i> , 235
<i>Arachnis</i> , 239
<i>Arachnostylis</i> , 249
<i>Aranda</i> , 250
<i>Aranthera</i> , 278
<i>Arundina</i> , 287

<i>Ascocenda</i> , 307
<i>Ascocentrum</i> , 312
<i>Ascofinetia</i> , 315
<i>Barlia</i> , 317
<i>Bletilla</i> , 318
<i>Brassavola</i> , 328
<i>Brassia</i> , 328
<i>Brassocattleya</i> , 330
<i>Brassolaeliocattleya</i> , 336
<i>Bulbophyllum</i> , 337
<i>Burkillara</i> , 346
<i>Caladenia</i> , 347
<i>Calanthe</i> , 348
<i>Catasetum</i> , 364
<i>Cattleya</i> , 375
<i>Caularthron</i> , 431
<i>Cleisostoma</i> , 432
<i>Clowesia</i> , 432
<i>Coelogyne</i> , 435
<i>Cymbidium</i> , 449
<i>Cypripedium</i> , 650
<i>Cyrtopodium</i> , 692
<i>Dactylorchis</i> , 694
<i>Dactylorhiza</i> , 694
<i>Darwinara</i> , 695